

Table 1. Comparison of superconducting transition temperatures  $T_c(0)$  for zirconium as obtained from different authors

Reference	Purity of stock material	$T_c(0)$ [K]	Crystal structure <sup>a</sup>	Samples condition and history	
19	—	0.70	—	Zr metal and paramagnetic salt mixed and pressed into a pill	
20	99.9%	0.565	—	Unannealed } pressed into salt pill	
		0.546	—		
5	99.99%	0.52	—	Unannealed	
		0.46	—	Heat treated at 970 K in He atmosphere	
		0.55	—	After release of pressure from $p > 10$ kbar	
18	99.95%	0.73	$\alpha$	Machined from the as-cast sample after release of pressure from 45 kbar heat treated at 570 K; pressure $5 \times 10^{-6}$ Torr	
		0.70	$\alpha$		
		0.61	$\alpha$		
		0.60	$\alpha$		Retransformed from $\omega$ -Zr at 570 K, pressure $5 \times 10^{-6}$ Torr
		0.55	$\alpha$		Retransformed from $\omega$ -Zr at 1270 K, pressure $5 \times 10^{-6}$ Torr
		0.65	$\omega$	All sample surfaces coloured after heat treatment	
21	isotopes	0.49	—	After release of pressure from 65 kbar	
This work	99.9% Koch-Light Labs.	0.66	—	Degassed and heat treated	
		0.63 <sub>5</sub>	—	Cut and cold rolled at 300 K after release of pressure from $\geq 40$ kbar	
		0.72	—	after release of pressure from $\geq 50$ kbar	
	1.03	—	Cold worked at 4.2 K up to $\sim 40$ kbar		
	99.97% MRC	0.8	—	Cut and cold rolled at 300 K after heat treatment at 1070 K and $10^{-10}$ Torr	
		0.5	—		
22	99.95%	1.3 <sup>b</sup>	$\alpha$	Thin films evaporated at 370 K and $5 \times 10^{-8}$ Torr	

<sup>a</sup> Included only, if X-ray analysis had been performed.

<sup>b</sup> This  $T_c$  value should actually not be compared with bulk transition temperatures, but it does illustrate the strong influence of lattice distortions on  $T_c$ .

purities, lattice defects within a single phase, and admixtures of other crystalline phases. As a consequence,  $\alpha$  phase values extending from 0.46 to 0.73 K can be found for  $T_c$  in the literature (Table 1). Because of the complex behaviour involved, no

19 Kürti, N., Simon, F.: Proc. Roy. Soc. (London), Ser. A **151**, 610 (1935).

20 Smith, T. S., Daunt, J. G.: Phys. Rev. **88**, 1172 (1952).

21 Bucher, E., Müller, J., Olsen, J. L., Palmy, C.: Phys. Letters **15**, 303 (1965).

22 Friebertshäuser, P. E., McCamont, J. W.: J. Vacuum Sci. Technol. **6**, 184 (1969).